WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- 1. A chitosan/acidic biopolymers hybrid fibers in which the inner part of the fibers comprises chitosan or salts thereof and the surface of the fibers are covered by a complex of chitosan and a biodegradable acidic biopolymers and which retains the form thereof when the fibers are soaked in DMEM medium (Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium) at room temperature for 2 weeks.
- 2. A chitosan/acidic biopolymers hybrid fibers of

 Claim 1 in which the acidic biopolymers are selected from
 the group consisting of hyarulonic acid, alginic acid,
 chondroitin sufate, dermatan sulfate, heparin, heparan
 sulfate, keratan sulfate and polyglutamic acid.
 - 3. A method for preparing the fibers of Claim 1 which comprise the steps of:
 - 1) dissolving chitosan in an aqueous acid solution to prepare an aqueous solution of chitosan salt;
 - 2) wet spinning the aqueous solution of chitosan salt using alkaline earth metal salts as coagulants to form fibers;
 - 3) immersing the fibers in a solution of biodegradable acidic biopolymers to react chitosan with acidic biopolymers on the surface of the fibers to form chitosan/acidic biopolymer hybrid fibers;
 - 4) optionally stretching the hybrid fibers; and

- 4) optionally stretching the hybrid fibers.
- 5. Three dimensional scaffolds for animal cells comprising the fibers of Claim 1.
- 6. Three dimensional scaffolds of Claim 5 in which 20 the animal cell is chondrocyte.
 - 7. Three dimensional scaffolds of Claim 5 in which the animal cell is fibroblast.
 - 8. Three dimensional scaffolds of Claim 5 in which the animal cells are undifferentiated cells.
- 25 9. A method for culturing chondrocytes comprising

culturing chondrocytes cells in vitro using the three dimensional scaffolds of Claim 6.

- 10. A method for culturing chondrocytes of Claim 9 in which a growth factor is added during culturing.
- 11. A method for culturing of Claim 9 or 10 in which the culturing is effected under a low oxygen condition of 1 to 15 % and / or under a pressure of 0.1 to 20 MPa.
- 12. A method for culturing fibroblasts comprising culturing fibroblasts in vitro using the three dimensional scaffolds of Claim 7.
- 13. A method for culturing fibroblasts of Claim 12 in which a growth factor is added during culturing.
- 14. A method for culturing fibroblasts of Claim 12 or 13 in which culturing is effected with a stretch stimulus of 0.01 to 50 mm/cm being added.
- 15. A method for culturing animal cells comprising culturing undifferentiated cells in vitro using the three dimensional scaffolds of Claim 8.

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